# Presentation to the Commission on Economic Growth and Fiscal Stability

**YANKEE INSTITUTE** for Public Policy

#### Free to succeed

- Smart, limited government
- Fairness for taxpayers
- Open road to opportunity



#### **Solutions: Labor**

- Limit Collective Bargaining to Wages Only
- Reform Binding Arbitration
- End supersedence of labor contracts over state law
- Reform retiree healthcare
- Enact Right-to-Work



#### Public vs. Private Sector Compensation for State Workers

	Private Sector Worker	State Government Worker
Salary	\$71,112	2 \$70,970
Paid Leave	\$8,747	7 \$7,161
Insurance	\$9,252	2 \$12,527
<b>Retirement and Savings</b>	\$4,026	\$
Legally Required Benefits	\$7,346	§ \$7,206
Total Compensation	\$100,483	3 \$125,531



Source: Unequal Pay, Yankee Institute, September 2015

	Private Sector	Public Sector
Health Insurance	\$8,690	\$12,335
Retiree health insurance	\$329	\$11,017
Pension/Retirement	\$3,698	\$16,650
Total	\$12,717	<mark>′\$40,002</mark>



# Pension Reform

#### **Solutions for SERS**

- Increase member contributions to 6%.
  SAVINGS: \$4.3 BILLION
- Adopt a \$100,000 cap on pensionable pay.
  SAVINGS: \$4.1 BILLION
- Peg COLAs to social security and cap them at 2 percent.
  SAVINGS: \$1.3 BILLION
- Remove overtime from pension calculation.
  SAVINGS: UNKNOWN (BUT SIGNIFICANT)



# Pension Reform

#### **Solutions for TRS**

- Increase member contributions to 11%
- Include new teachers in the Social Security program.
- Require additional reporting on the system's risks.
- Eliminate or reduce cost of living adjustments.
- Require defined contribution or hybrid plans for new teachers.



#### Net Outmigration By Income 2011-2016





Source: IRS Migration Data





#### The state of the states: how much states spend on debt, pensions and retiree healthcare

% of state revenue collections required to pay the sum of interest on bonds, the state's share of unfunded pension and retiree healthcare liabilities, and defined contribution plan payments



Source: J.P. Morgan Asset Management, state/pension plan Comprehensive Annual Financial Reports, Census, Loop Capital Markets. FY 2015.



Source: Arc and the Covenants 2.0, Michael Cembalest, JP Morgan

# **Municipalities Facing Fiscal Distress:** Hamden Waterbury Stratford Hartford Bridgeport **New Haven** West Haven Sprague



Source: Untitled Yankee Institute Paper on Municipal Health, Release Date TBD



Increase Parent Choice to Improve Education Outcomes and Revitalize Cities

- Educational Scholarship Accounts
- Tax Credit Scholarships
- Charter Schools







